

Town of Burgaw Sewer Smoke Testing Project



The Town of Burgaw will be performing smoke testing on its sewer system beginning in April. This project will help us to identify any areas of inflow and infiltration into our sewer system and will take approximately a month to complete. A schedule will become available closer to the testing time and door hangers will be placed at every house and business in the testing locations. Please review this fact sheet for more information about the smoke testing process.

Sanitary Sewer Smoke Testing Fact Sheet

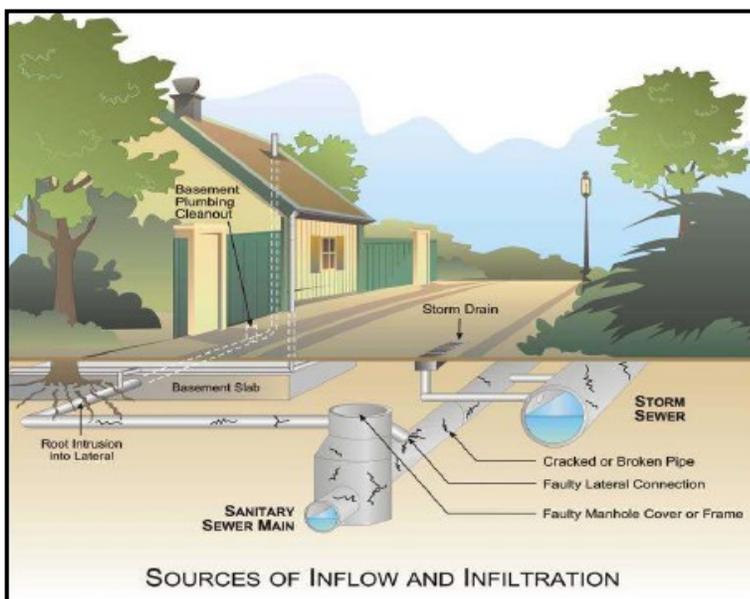
Why is the Town smoke testing?

Smoke testing is one of several techniques that can identify cracks and illicit connections to the sanitary sewer system. They might come from:

- ◆ Actual cracks in the sewer line
- ◆ Defective sewer connections
- ◆ Illicit cross-connections with storm drains
- ◆ Building connections without proper traps or plumbing

These problems can lead to public health and safety concerns.

- ◆ Cracks, defective connections, and illicit cross-connections can allow rain water to enter sewer lines and can overflow sewer pipes after a heavy rain. This can lead to sanitary sewer overflows.
- ◆ Improper building connections like missing traps can allow sewer gases into buildings. This can cause an unsafe build-up of these sewer gases.



Smoke testing is an efficient, cost-effective way to rapidly identify trouble spots in a portion of the sewer line. It has been endorsed by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency as a good way to identify sewer problems for over 20 years. It is one of several techniques the Town uses to identify where a sewer line is in need of repair or replacement.

Is the smoke harmful to people?

No. The "smoke" is not really smoke. It is a non-toxic, non-staining, and odorless mist. Smoke testing using this mist has been endorsed by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency for more than 20 years as a good way of identifying sewer problems in need of repair.

For most people and pets, this smoke may make you cough but should pose no other hazards. However, individuals with respiratory problems like asthma, emphysema, or other respiratory conditions should avoid direct exposure to the smoke. If someone in your household has a respiratory condition, contact the number on the door hanger to discuss your situation in further detail.

What about pets?

If your pets stay inside during the day, and you are concerned about smoke entering your home, you may want to open your windows. If your pets have a respiratory condition, you may want to make other arrangements for their boarding while the smoke testing occurs.

Is the smoke a fire hazard? Will it set off my fire alarm?

The "smoke" is not a fire hazard. However, it can set off your fire alarm. To dissipate the smoke, open your doors and windows.

If you believe the smoke in your building is from a fire, call 911 immediately.

How does smoke testing work?

A section of sewer line is blocked off, and a blower pumps the special smoke into a manhole. Crews look for smoke coming out of the ground, buildings, manholes, storm drains, and any other places that might indicate a problem with the sewer line. These areas are flagged for further examination and repair.

If the sewer line is in good condition and there are no problems to be fixed, the only places smoke should exit are sewer vent pipes. Any other places that smoke escapes indicate a problem with the sewer system in that area.

Because the pipe is blocked off at both ends, smoke will only flow into the section of pipe being tested and the plumbing from any buildings hooked into that section. No other sections of the sewer system or connected plumbing will be affected.



What should I expect with the smoke test?

If your plumbing is in good condition and there is water in all of your traps, you should not have smoke enter your house. It may come out of your roof vent.

Sometimes sink traps on faucets that have not been used in a while will allow smoke to enter a building.

To prevent this, make sure to run water through all of your faucets for at least 30 seconds before the smoke testing starts.

I filled all my drain traps, but smoke still entered my building. What should I do?

If you believe the smoke in your building is from a fire, call 911 immediately.

If you believe it is from the smoke testing, this means there is a problem with your plumbing somewhere that could be letting sewer gases inside. This can be caused by:

- ◆ A leak in your plumbing
- ◆ A sewer vent that vents to your attic or inside your building
- ◆ A faulty seal like in your toilet's wax ring
- ◆ A missing sink or drain trap

If this happens:

- ◆ Open your windows and turn on any ventilation. The smoke should clear within a few minutes.
- ◆ Call the number listed on the door hanger you received notifying you of the smoke testing. The Town will address any problems with Town lines that may have caused this.
- ◆ You may also want to have someone you trust look at your plumbing. The Town is not responsible for problems with private sewer lines that may have caused this.

Does the Town notify people in an area before doing a smoke test?

Yes. The Town or its contractor notifies residents and businesses that sanitary sewer work will be going on in their area at least 24 hours before work starts.

Can I get a copy of the Material Safety Data Sheet?

Yes. Visit our website at BurgawNC.gov/smoketesting to obtain a copy of the MSDS. Contact the numbers below if you have any additional questions.

I have more questions not answered here.

Visit BurgawNC.gov/smoketesting for more information. You may also contact the contractor at (727) 902-4071 or if you need additional help, contact Burgaw Town Hall at (910) 663-3445.